# Jeven

#### WELL-WORN PATHS

<sup>9</sup> Love must be sincere. Hate what is evil; cling to what is good. <sup>10</sup> Be devoted to one another in love. Honor one another above yourselves.

<sup>11</sup>Never be lacking in zeal, but keep your spiritual fervor, serving the Lord.

<sup>12</sup> Be joyful in hope, patient in affliction, faithful in prayer. <sup>13</sup> Share with the Lord's people who are in need. Practice hospitality.

<sup>14</sup> Bless those who persecute you; bless and do not curse. <sup>15</sup> Rejoice with those who rejoice; mourn with those who mourn.

<sup>16</sup> Live in harmony with one another. Do not be proud, but be willing to associate with people of low position. Do not be conceited.

<sup>17</sup> Do not repay anyone evil for evil. Be careful to do what is right in the eyes of everyone. <sup>18</sup> If it is possible, as far as it depends on you, live at peace with everyone.

<sup>19</sup> Do not take revenge, my dear friends, but leave room for God's wrath, for it is written: "It is mine to avenge; I will repay," says the Lord.

- <sup>20</sup> On the contrary:
- "If your enemy is hungry, feed him;
- if he is thirsty, give him something to drink. In doing this, you will heap burning coals on his head."

<sup>21</sup> Do not be overcome by evil, but overcome evil with good.

# Sx: What are the symptoms?

- Irritability
- Depression
- Unresolved loss
- Entitlement
- Focusing on things out of personal control
- External locus of control
  - (believing well-being is controlled by sources outside of oneself)
- Refusal to see other perspectives

# Sx: What are the symptoms?



# Sx: What are the symptoms?



#### Anger/Wrath

#### Dx

# Anger/Wrath Orge - natural impulse, passion Ire - anger, wrath



Anger/Wrath
Is anger a sin?
Should Christians ever be angry?
2 camps (Aquinas, Cassian)



#### • emotion



• emotion

• emotion rightly regulated by reason, the will to justice and correction.



emotion

- emotion rightly regulated by reason, the will to justice and correction.
- emotion overstepping the bounds of right reason
  - the capital sin of anger.

"Feelings are, with a few exceptions, good servants, . . . but they are disastrous masters." Dallas Willard, *Renovation of the Heart* 



emotion

- emotion rightly regulated by reason, the will to justice and correction.
- emotion overstepping the bounds of right reason
- anger turns to hatred of God or neighbor.

#### Dx

#### • Wrath

•Wrath is not interested in nor oriented to restoration. Instead, it seeks revenge, punishment, and dominance.



#### •The emotion of Anger becomes the sin of Wrath when it is

#### Dx

- •The emotion of Anger becomes the sin of Wrath when it is
  - •At the wrong thing
  - For the wrong reason
  - Out of proportion

### Dx

- •The emotion of Anger becomes the sin of Wrath when it is
  - •At the wrong thing
  - For the wrong reason
  - Out of proportion
- Dante: wrath a "love of justice perverted to revenge and spite."



Pray and Repent

Pray and Repent
Slow down (be reasonable)
Think about your beliefs

Pray and Repent
Slow down
Compassionate reappraisal

Pray and Repent
Slow down
Compassionate reappraisal
Forgiveness

Patience

# Patience – the willingness to delay the satisfaction of our needs

- Patience
- Gentleness (patience + humility)

- Patience
- •Gentleness
- Hope shares anger's desire for what is right

- Patience
- •Gentleness
- Hope shares anger's desire for what is right But adds to it gentleness.

- Patience
- •Gentleness

 Hope - shares anger's desire for what is right But adds to it gentles.
 Hope is made easier by gratitude – rehearsing God's past faithfulness.

# What might it look like to practice hope this week?

Anger notebook

<sup>11</sup>Never be lacking in zeal, but keep your spiritual fervor, serving the Lord.

<sup>12</sup> Be joyful in hope, patient in affliction, faithful in prayer.

# Jeven

#### WELL-WORN PATHS